

# Business Communications assignment 2

## Review session

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A presentation for LSC by Sarah Gibbons

# Your assignment

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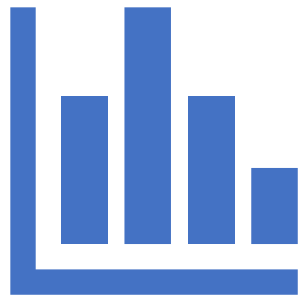
**WHAT IS IT?**



**WHEN IS IT DUE?**

# Answers!

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1500 word report



Due 5th October

Don't forget...

# Keep it reader friendly...



Often readers will skim written material looking for relevant information



Design elements facilitate the reading process and improve reader understanding



Design elements include medium length paragraphs headings, subheadings.



Why do you think these design elements are important? Discuss with a partner..

# Break up long blocks of text

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Long sections of text  
are not  
inviting to the reader.

Long sections of text  
are difficult to  
skim and scan.

Do you remember  
the reading  
skills skimming and  
scanning?



# Signposting

This helps the reader to follow your argument.



It is important throughout your assignment

- Introduction
- Body
- Conclusion

# Signposting - introduction

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- The purpose of this report is to...
- This report argues that...
- This report critically examines...
- The report is divided into three main sections, part one will...



# Sign posting – main body

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## **Introducing new ideas**

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First(ly), ... / second(ly), ... / finally, ... The first/next/final section provides

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One important point/ idea/ viewpoint is...

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## **Building on ideas**

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It is also important to consider...

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Another perspective on this is that

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In addition to...

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This concept/ idea has been developed by...

Sign posting  
– main body

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### **Introduction a contrasting viewpoint:**

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However not all research supports this outcome

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On the other hand there are opposing viewpoints

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In contrast...

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### **Concluding a paragraph:**

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This evidence demonstrates that

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This is interesting because

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This proves that

## Sign posting - conclusion

- This report has shown that
- To summarise, evidence suggests that
- This study has focused on

Remember...layout  
is important

- Your report should include:
- Well written paragraphs
- Section headings and sub-headings
- Bullet points

# Abstract (on a separate page)

- Write this last
- A short summary of the report – it's purpose, what it discusses, conclusions/ recommendations reached.
- A combination of the introduction and conclusion! Five sentences is enough...

# Table of contents (on a separate page)

- Introduction p. 2
- Literature review p. 2

Etc.

# Introduction



A hook – something interesting



Background – prepare the reader for the upcoming topic



Signposting – tell the reader what you are going to do



# Body – discussion and analysis

1. Organisation communication
  2. Communication barriers at DreamAir
  3. Strategies to overcome these (recommendations)
- Use headings and subheadings.
  - Evaluate – discuss in detail and show why the information is important.
  - Support your ideas with sources (evidence).
  - You need a reference list and in-text citations (Gibbons, 2020)



# Conclusion

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Summarise

Summarise the report

Keep

Keep it general

Add

Add a concluding remark to pull together all the arguments

# References

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- List in alphabetical order
- Follow Harvard referencing
- This link will help - <https://www.citethisforme.com/harvard-referencing>



# Your assignment

- Organisational communication
- Barriers
- Recommendations
  
- Let's look at some examples...

# Organisation communication

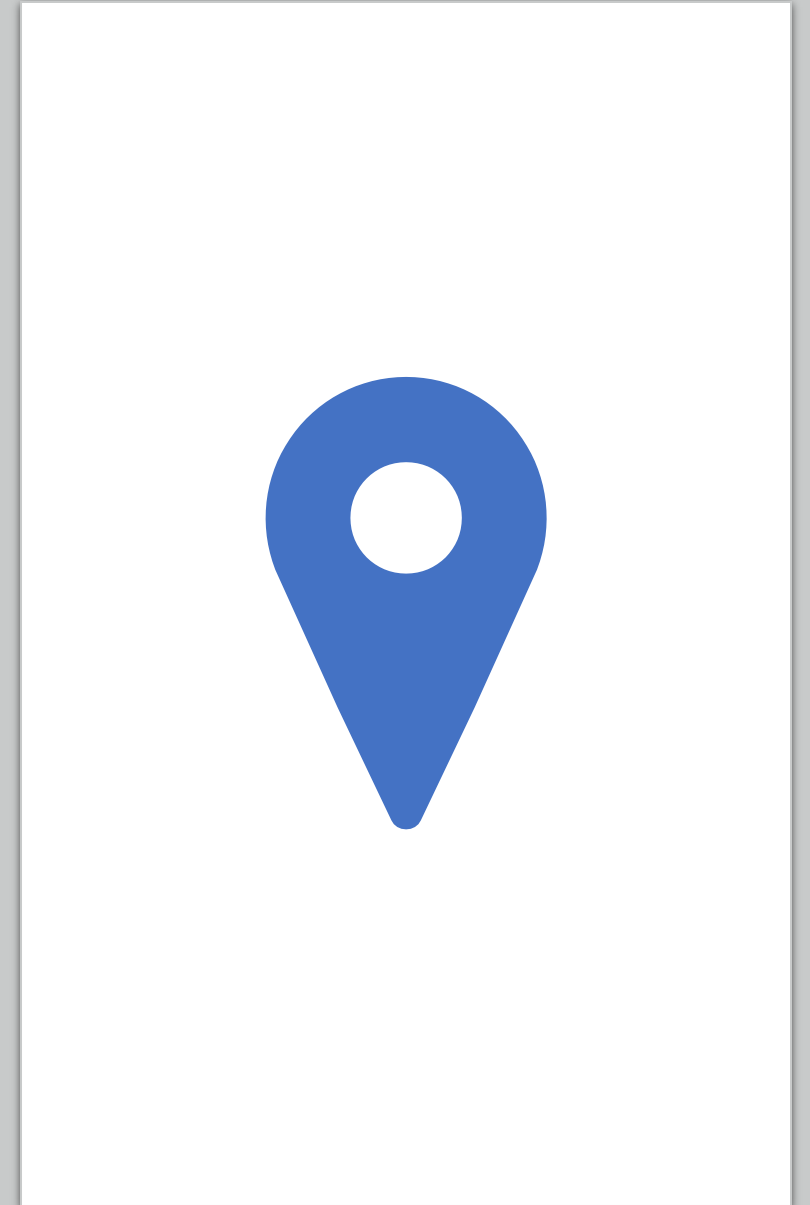


- Oral and written
- Directional – upwards/ downwards/ horizontal
- Formal/ informal
- Can you think of any more?

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# Watch this video about barriers

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ma3fjlaJlDE>
- Which barriers are relatable to the situation at DreamAir?
- Make a list



# Examples of barriers

- Message not adapted to receiver
- Lack of communication skills
- Information overload
- Emotional interference
- Physical
- Conflicting messages – jargon/ slang
- Too long chain of command
- Lack of knowledge
- No provision for feedback

## Recommendations – some examples

- Clear signs and simple English
- Staff able to speak various languages
- Simple visuals, directions and instructions
- Create clear rules and regulations for code of conduct e.g. a one-way system
- Better internet connection
- Formal/ downwards communication – clear rules for staff from management
- Horizontal – clear communication between staff
- Upwards communication – feedback from staff and tourists

# Your turn!



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- These were just some ideas.
- Now do research and find evidence to support them.
- Your assignment is due on the 5th October!
- Remember you need to pass all your assignments to progress to the next term.
- Good luck!